

## ECSE Doctoral Program Meeting

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#### Who Should Be Here?



Anyone who is considering a PhD in



#### **Outline**



- ECSE Graduate Program People.
- Overview of Doctoral Program.
- Doctoral Qualifying Exam (DQE).
- Doctoral Candidacy Exam (DCE).
- Thesis Defense Examination (TDE).
- Registration and Doctoral Plan of Study.
- Questions?

#### **ECSE Grad Program People**



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#### **Doctor of Philosophy Degrees**



- ECSE offers a PhD in Electrical Engineering OR in Computer and Systems Engineering.
- EE vs. CSE doesn't matter in any degree requirements, just area of research:

#### EE

Microelectronics
Electronic Materials
Electromagnetics
Nanotechnology
Energy
Power Electronics
Photonics

#### **Either**

Controls
Signal Processing
Telecommunication
Computer Hardware
Electronic Circuits
Energy Systems

#### **CSE**

Computer Systems
Computer Graphics
Computer Networks
Wireless Networks
Robotics
Imaging

#### Why Get a PhD?



- Short answer: Because you want to do the kind of work that PhD's do.
- Primarily, this means Research.
- It could be as a professor at a university, or as a research staff member in a government lab, or in industry.
- Probably not good reasons:
  - "My parents/friends will be impressed."
  - "I will be impressed."
  - "I don't feel like getting a real job just yet."

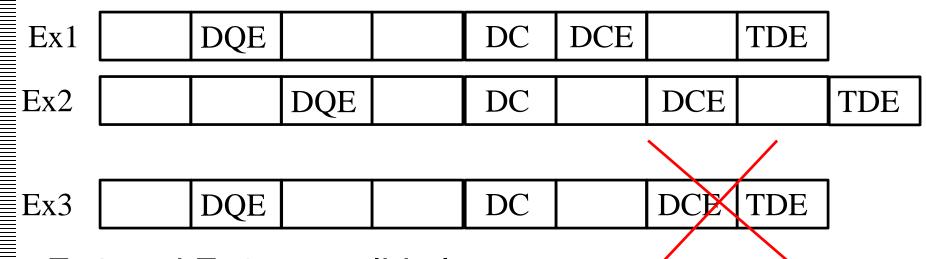
#### Major Steps to a PhD



- 1. Find Research Advisor willing to advise your PhD.
- 2. Submit a Doctoral Plan of Study.
- 3. Start doing research.
- 4. Take the <u>Doctoral Qualifying Exam (DQE)</u>
  - No later than 2<sup>nd</sup> semester if admitted with Masters
  - No later than 3<sup>rd</sup> semester if admitted with only BS.
- 5. Form <u>Doctoral Committee</u>.Y2
- 6. Pass <u>Doctoral Candidacy Exam (DCE)</u>.Y3
- 7. Complete <u>Doctoral Thesis</u> & pass <u>Thesis Defense</u>, with appropriate Committee sign off. Y3+, <5 years after MS/Meng, < 7 years after BS

#### PhD Timeline Examples





- Ex1 and Ex2 are valid plans.
- Ex1 jointed after MS, while Ex2 joined after BS.
- Ex3 is not allowed because DCE and TDE are not separated by at least one year – Ex3 should have taken the DCE earlier.



## Doctoral Qualifying Exam (DQE)

#### **DQE**



- The purpose of the DQE is to determine the potential that you will be able to complete the Doctoral requirements, including original and independent research of high quality.
- The DQE consists of <u>3 Components</u>:
  - 4 Oral Exams in 3 Areas: 1 Basic Area Exam, 2 Major Area Exam, 1 Minor Area Exam.
  - Course Grades: Your grades in courses taken at RPI.
     This serves as the "written" part of the DQE.
  - Research Advisor's Recommendation: Your Thesis
     Advisor will submit a written evaluation of your research so far.



#### **DQE Step 1: Choose Areas**

- Basic Exam: One area from the Basic Group.
- Major Exams: One area from the <u>Elective Group</u>.
- Minor Exam: One area from the Basic or Elective Group, not previously selected.

#### **Basic Group**

- 1. Physics
- 2. Mathematics
- 3. Computer Science

#### **Elective Group**

- 4. Circuits and Electronics
- 5. Control
- 6. Communications
- 7. Plasmas & Electromagnetics
- 8. Microelectronics Technology and Design
- 9. Computer Systems
- 10.Computer Design
- 11.Image Analysis & Computer Vision
- 12. Electric Power Eng'g

#### The DQE Process: Steps 2 & 3



- DQE Step 2: Submit the application for the DQE to Priscilla in JEC 6009.
  - Application Deadline this semester: September 10<sup>th</sup> by NOON.
- ◆ <u>DQE Step 3</u>: The GPD assigns ECSE faculty to examine you in the areas you selected.
  - Your advisor cannot be one of your examiners.
  - If you need to take it a 2<sup>nd</sup> time, you will get new examiners, if possible.
  - Assignment letters emailed to you during week of Sept.16

#### The DQE Process: Steps 4 & 5



- DQE Step 4: You and each Faculty Examiner schedule a time for that Exam during the Examination Period.
  - You can try to schedule each exam as you wish within the constraints of the Examiner's schedule.
- DQE Step 5: The 4 Oral Exams are given over a 2-week period.
  - Examination Period: September 23-October 4(inclusive)
  - Each Exam is approximately 1 hour.
  - You may be given written or oral questions.

#### The Decision



- The ECSE Faculty meet to discuss each student including the results of these Oral Exams, the Course Grades, and the Research Advisor Recommendation.
  - Fall 2019 DQE Faculty Review Meeting will be held Wednesday, October 9<sup>th</sup>.
  - You will be notified in writing on October 10<sup>th</sup>.
- If you do not pass the first time, you will be able to take the DQE one more time, in the next semester.

#### **Examiner Input, Part 1**



- Your Examiner grades the Oral Exam according to the following categories:
  - i. Knowledge of Subject Matter;
  - ii. Ability to Analyze Problems and Formulate Solutions;
  - iii. Performance in Correctly Responding to Questions.
- Point Values given by examiner for each of above:
  - 5: Representative of RPI's Best Doctoral Students;
  - 4: Representative of a Good Doctoral Student;
  - 3: Typical of a Marginally Adequate Doctoral Student;
  - 2: Less than Expected of a Doctoral Student;
  - 1: Definitely Inadequate Performance.

#### **Examiner Input, Part 2**



- Your Examiner then provides written comments on your performance and the likelihood that you will be able to complete the research requirements for the Doctorate.
- Your Examiner recommends (either "Yes" or "No") that you pass your individual Exam.

### Research-Advisor DQE Input, Part 3



- Your Research Advisor provides the following evaluation of your research work to date:
  - i. Self-Reliance or Ability to Work with Minimum Supervision;
  - ii. Creativity or Ability to Come Up with Original Ideas;
  - iii. Motivation and Dedication to Accomplishment;
  - iv. Ability to Communicate in Writing.
- Point Values: The same 1–5 pt. scale as the Oral Exams, or, possibly, "Unable to give a score at this time."
- Your Research Advisor comments on the likelihood that you will be able to complete the requirements for a doctorate.

#### **Course Grades**



- A list of grades that you have received at Rensselaer as a graduate student is included in the information provided to the ECSE Faculty at the meeting where passing is determined by a vote of the faculty.
- The faculty also have access to your student files should questions arise.





The scores of typical students will look like this:

Student	Basic	Major 1	Major 2	Minor	Total	Research	Α	В	С	F	GPA
Jane PhD	1/KC 344	6/BS 454	6/KV 343	2/KK 433	44	IB 3243	5	1			3.8
Joe PhD	2/JC 343	8/YL 454	8/LP 333	7/AA 232	39	IB 3243	2	1			3.7

- Research is an important aspect of the doctoral program and significant engagement in research activities should occur before taking the DQE.
- Passing the DQE has a tight linkage to a Research Assistantship.
- The exam is given twice per year: once in September, once in February.
- You can take the DQE at most twice.



#### **Doctoral Committee**



#### **Doctoral Committee**

- Your Doctoral Committee must be formed <u>before</u> the DCE, preferably well before, with the advice of your advisor and the consent of the members.
- It must be approved by the GPD & Grad School.
- Your advisor will be the chair of your committee.
- If your advisor is not a full-time tenure-track faculty in ECSE, then you must have a co-advisor who is.
- The Committee must have 4 members including at least 3 full-time tenure-track RPI faculty members, and one member not from ECSE.
- The typical committee has 3 from ECSE and one from another department or outside RPI.



## Doctoral Candidacy Exam (DCE)

#### **DCE**



- After forming your Doctoral Committee.
- Prepare a written <u>Thesis Proposal</u> which includes
  - Concise discussion of the proposed thesis effort,
  - In-depth review of the pertinent literature,
  - Preliminary results which suggest that the effort will be successful.
  - Typically 25-50 pages.
- Arrange a date for the DCE with your Committee.
- Distribute the Proposal to your Doctoral Committee at least one week before the exam.

#### DCE continued



- The <u>DCE</u> is an Oral Exam conducted by your Doctoral Committee.
- The format of the exam is determined by the committee, but typically involves a presentation by the student of approximately 45 minutes followed by questions to the student from the committee.

#### DCE continued



- Can be taken any time <u>after</u> passing the DQE.
- Should be completed no later than the 3<sup>rd</sup> year.
- OGE says "the candidacy exam is a test of the student's ability to conduct research, including formulating a hypothesis, proposing research methods and gathering preliminary results. The candidacy exam is not a 'pre-defense' and should not be treated as such."
- At least one year between DCE and Defense, so don't delay the DCE!



## Thesis Defense Examination (TDE)

#### **TDE**



- Present and defend your thesis research before your Doctoral Committee and the public.
- The TDE should be held by the deadline listed in the Academic Calendar for that semester.
- Your Doctoral Committee signs the Record of Dissertation Examination form (assuming the thesis is acceptable).
- Submit your final thesis to the Grad School.
- Note: Read about plagiarism on Grad School website!
- Pay any outstanding fees and parking tickets.

#### **Guidelines for Doc Prog**



Recommended times for completing milestones:

Milestone	Semester (from BS)	Semester (from MS)
Find Advisor	1	1
Plan of Study	1	1
Take DQE	3	2
Form Committee	5	4
Pass DCE	6	4
Thesis Defense	8	6
Finish	8	6

<sup>&</sup>quot;Semester" here refers only to fall and spring.



#### Rensselaer **ECSE**

#### **Deadlines for Doc Prog**

#### Required times for completing milestones:

Milestone	Semester (from BS)	Semester (from MS)
Find Advisor	1	1
Plan of Study	1	1
Take DQE	3	2
Form Committee	6	5
Pass DCE	7	6
Thesis Defense	14	10
Finish	14	10

Deadlines can be extended, but only with special permission.



# Registration and Doctoral Plan of Study (PoS) Doctoral Student Yearly Review (DSYR)





#### Per Semester Load:

- Minimum 12 Credits, Maximum 16 Credits
  - Full time, including RAs!
  - Only Exception: TA minimum = 9 credits.
  - All graduate students should take 16 credits every semester until their last.

#### Pre-2016 Start



- 72 Credit-Hour Plan of Study (PoS)
  - Approved by Advisor & GPD.
- Pass DQE.
- Pass DCE.
- Written Thesis & Defense, approved by your Doctoral Committee.
- Minimum 3.0 GPA.

#### **PoS Rules**



#### 72 Credit-Hour PhD Plan of Study (PoS)

- 48 credits beyond the Master's Degree
- A relevant Master's should be reflected in the 72credit Doctoral PoS on one line worth 24 credits.
- It is counted as a 24-credit block at 6000-level in a 24-credit Doctoral PoS regardless of the actual number of credits earned in the Master's.
- Doctoral Dissertation Credits account for time spent on research: 12 credit minimum / 36 credit maximum.
- You will have more than 72 credits at the end.

#### **PoS Rules - continued**



#### 72 Credit-Hour PhD Plan of Study (PoS) continued

- Ratio of 6000-level to 4000-level Credits on 72credit PoS must be 2 or greater.
- Maximum of 15 credits at 4000-level.
- Plan of Study (PoS) must be approved by your advisor, ECSE GPD, & Grad School.
  - After getting your advisor's signature, give to Priscilla.
- Minimum 3.0 GPA on all PoS courses to graduate.
- You must also take at least one Math course.





- Need to submit your PoS (and all other grad program forms) <u>directly</u> to Priscilla.
- If you are a first semester grad student, you should do this within the next 2 months.
- Everyone else should have one on file already.
- You can <u>revise</u> and <u>update</u> as necessary.
- The official <u>Institute PoS Form</u> is on the Office of Graduate Education (Grad School) Web site.
- Remember for Doctoral students:
  - Academic Advisor = Research Advisor.

#### **DSYR**



- Doctoral Student Yearly Review
- Filled by you, with comments from Advisor
- Includes:
  - Main Milestones dates
  - Accomplishments for Past year
  - SMART goals for upcoming year
    - Specific, Measurable, Attainable, Realistic, and Time-bound
  - Anticipated funding for upcoming year
  - Has student met expectations?
    - Yes, No, or Needs improvement



#### **Questions?**